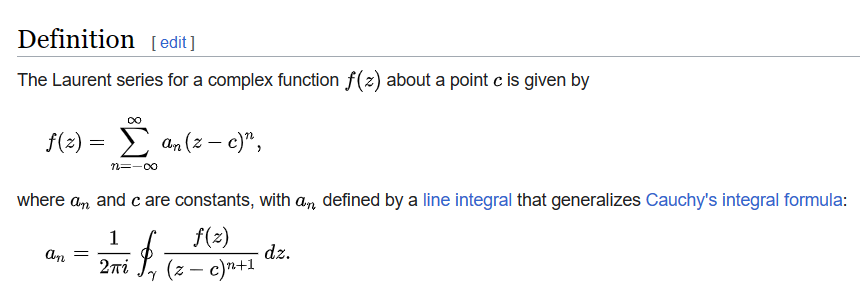
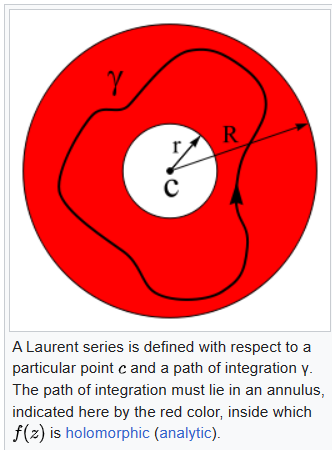
Laurent series





Ref:

[Laurent series - Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laurent_series)